

# Contents

Note to the paperback edition	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Preface	xiii
Abbreviations	xviii
I The private language arguments	1
1. Preliminaries 2. From grammatical truth to metaphysical theory 3. Deviations and dialectic	
II Privacy	17
1. The traditional picture 2. Private ownership 3. Epistemic privacy 4. Only a first step	
III Private ostensive definition	37
1. A 'private' language 2. Names, ostensive definitions, and samples—a reminder 3. The vocabulary of a private language 4. Idle wheels	
IV Men, minds, and machines	59
1. Human beings and their parts 2. The mind 3. Only in the stream of life . . . 4. Homunculi and brains 5. Can machines think?	
V Avowals and descriptions	83
1. Descriptions of subjective experience 2. Descriptions 3. Natural expression 4. A spectrum of cases	

VI	Behaviour and behaviourism	97
	1. Behaviourism in psychology and philosophy	
	2. Wittgenstein: first reactions	
	3. Crypto-behaviourism?	
	4. Body and behaviour	
VII	The inner and the outer	127
	1. Semi-solipsism	
	2. Inside and outside	
	3. The indeterminacy of the mental	
VIII	Thinking: methodological muddles and categorial confusions	143
	1. Thinking: a muddle elevated to a mystery	
	2. Methodological clarifications	
	3. Activities of the mind	
	4. Processes in the mind	
IX	Thinking: the soul of language	161
	1. The strategic role of the argument	
	2. The dual-process conception	
	3. Thought, language, and the mastery of linguistic skills	
	4. Making a radical break	
X	Images and the imagination	183
	1. Landmarks	
	2. Seeing, imagining, and mental images	
	3. Images and pictures	
	4. Visual images and visual impressions	
	5. Imagination, intention, and the will	
XI	I and my self	207
	1. Historical antecedents	
	2. 'The I, the I is what is deeply mysterious'	
	3. The eliminability of the word 'I'	
	4. "'I" does not refer to a person'	
XII	The world of consciousness	229
	1. The world as consciousness	
	2. The gulf between consciousness and body	
	3. The certainty of consciousness	
XIII	Criteria	243
	1. Symptoms and hypotheses	
	2. Symptoms and criteria	
	3. Further problems about criteria	
	4. Evidence, knowledge, and certainty	
	Index	268

---